

Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Executive Summary.....7-39
 Background and Objectives..... 7
 General Overview..... 10
 Environmental Scan 13
 Family Life in St. Lucie County 16
 Child Health and Education 21
 Adult Health and Functioning 27
 Elderly and Disabled Adults..... 33
 Safety and Security 37

Chapter 2: Methodology..... 41-46

Chapter 3: Environmental Scan 49-82
 Background 49
 St. Lucie County Profile 53
 Population Trends 54
 Populations of Communities within St. Lucie County..... 57
 Education..... 62
 Employment 68
 Housing 78
 Haitian Issues..... 82
 Hispanic Issues..... 82

Chapter 4: Family Life 85-130
 Strategic Direction for Family Life 85
 Indicators..... 88
 Economic Status of Families..... 90
 Income and Unemployment..... 90
 Families and Children in Poverty..... 95
 Welfare to Work 100
 Family Stability 104
 Divorce 104
 Female-Headed Households..... 105
 School Moves (Student Population Stability) 107
 Housing 108
 Homeless Conditions..... 112
 Child Care 115
 Availability 115
 Quality..... 117
 Affordability 118
 Public Transportation 119
 Community Response to Family Life 120

Chapter 5: Child Health and Education 133-183

Strategic Direction for Child Health and Education..... 133

Indicators..... 135

 Infant and Child Health 135

 Overview of Child Health Indicators..... 136

 Prenatal Care 137

 Mothers’ Risk Factors 146

 Infant Health..... 150

 Child Health 153

 Teen Substance Abuse 159

 Overview of Teen Substance Abuse..... 160

 Tobacco Use 161

 Alcohol Use 162

 Marijuana Use 163

 Other Illicit Drug Use 164

 Elementary and Secondary Education 165

 Overview of Education Outcomes 166

 Regular School Attendance 167

 Kindergarten Readiness..... 168

 Proficiency in Reading and Math..... 169

 Graduation from High School 172

 Child Welfare and Mental Health 175

 Overview of Child Welfare and Mental Health Outcomes..... 176

 Child Welfare..... 177

 Children’s Mental Health..... 179

Community Response to Child Health and Education 181

Chapter 6: Adult Health and Functioning 186-220

Strategic Direction for Adult Health and Functioning..... 186

Indicators..... 188

 Health Care Access 189

 Behavior Risk Factors 190

 Death Rates and Causes of Death 191

 Communicable and Infectious Disease 193

 Overview of Communicable and Infectious Disease Outcomes 194

 Vaccine Preventable Disease..... 195

 Sexually Transmitted Disease..... 196

 AIDS..... 197

 HIV 199

 Tuberculosis..... 201

 Chronic Diseases..... 202

 Overview of Chronic Diseases 203

 Behavioral Risk Factors 204

 Illness and Deaths from Chronic Disease..... 206

 Adult Mental Health 209

 Overview of Adult Mental Health Outcomes..... 210

 Completion of Mental Health Treatment..... 211

 Employment after Mental Health Treatment 212

 Days in Community..... 214

Community Response to Adult Health and Functioning 215

Chapter 7: Elderly and Disabled Adults..... 223-243
 Strategic Direction for Elderly and Disabled Adults223
 Indicators.....225
 Elderly225
 Financial Status227
 Living Situation.....228
 Health Status229
 Needs Index.....233
 Disabled Adults.....235
 Community Response to Elderly and Disabled Adults.....237

Chapter 8: Safety and Security 246-272
 Strategic Direction for Safety and Security.....246
 Indicators.....248
 Crime Rates249
 Index Crimes.....250
 Non-violent Crimes252
 Violent Crimes254
 Jail Population256
 Juvenile Crime257
 Delinquency Referrals257
 Commitments to DJJ.....259
 Transfers to Adult Court260
 Safety for Children and Families261
 Unintentional Injuries.....261
 Violence in Homes and Community.....263
 Community Response to Safety and Security268

Chapter 9: Overview of Agencies and Programs 275-286
 Program Information.....275

Chapter 10: Available Services 289-439
 Economic Status289
 Family Stability299
 Health.....311
 Mental Health and Substance Abuse322
 Education/Vocational.....352
 Adult Health and Functioning359
 Elderly and Disabled Adults.....420
 Public Safety.....430
 Safety for Children and Families434

Appendix 442-478
 Appendix A: Agencies and Programs.....442
 Appendix B: Agency Missions446
 Appendix C: Program Purposes453
 Appendix D: Glossary471
 Appendix E: Indicator Index.....474
 Appendix F: GIS Maps.....476